

CHILD VISITATION ISSUES

LAW LIBRARY

SUPERIOR COURT OF ARIZONA, MARICOPA COUNTY

JUNE 2022

CONTENTS

GENERAL3
ADOPTION3
ALIENATION.....3
CHILD PREFERENCES4
GRANDPARENTS AND THIRD PARTY VISITATION5
INTERNATIONAL8
NONTRADITIONAL FAMILIES9
OVERNIGHT CONTACT 10
PARENTAL RELOCATION 10
RELIGION 11
RESEARCH 11
SCHEDULES AND PARENTING TIME PLANS..... 11
SIBLINGS 12
SUPERVISED VISITATION, DRUG ABUSE AND VIOLENCE 12
UNMARRIED PARENTS 13
VIRTUAL VISITATION 13
OTHER SPECIAL ISSUES 14
FORMS 15

GENERAL

Abbruzzese, Maria. "Mediation as an Alternative to Litigation for Child Custody Disputes for Incarcerated Parents." [20 *Cardozo Journal of Conflict Resolution* 673](#) (2019).

Akins, Faren et al. *Child Custody and Visitation*. Eau Claire, WI: National Business Institute, 2008.

Boland, Mary L. *Your Right to Child Custody, Visitation, and Support*. Naperville, IL: Sphinx Publishing, 2004. SELF KF547 .Z9 B65 2004.

Burke, Anna, et al. "Child Custody, Visitation & Termination of Parental Rights." [21 *Georgetown Journal of Gender and the Law* 201](#) (2020).

Comanor, William S. "Child Visitation and Performance: The Evidence." [66 *Louisiana Law Review* 763](#) (Spring 2006).

Gamrath, Celia Guzaldo. "UCCJEA: A New Approach to Custody Jurisdiction and Interstate Custody and Visitation." [92 *Illinois Bar Journal* 204](#) (April 2004).

Myers, John E.B. "Child Custody," in *Family Law in a Nutshell*, 8th ed., see Ch. 7. St. Paul, MN: West, 2022. KF505 .Z9 K7 2022.

Lyster, Mimi E. *Building a Parenting Agreement that Works: How to put Your Kids First When Your Marriage Doesn't Last*. Berkeley, CA: Nolo, 2007. SELF KF 547 .Z9 L97 2007.

"A Parental Guide to Making Child-Focused Parenting Time Decisions." [17 *American Journal of Family Law* 166](#) (Fall 2003).

Strasser, Mark. "Custody, Visitation, and Parental Rights under Scrutiny." [28 *Cornell Journal of Law and Public Policy* 289](#) (2018).

ADOPTION

Booth, Michael. "Court Urges Lawmakers to Decide Adopted Siblings' Visitation Rights." [185 *New Jersey Law Journal* 249](#) (July 24, 2006).

Farr, Rachel H. and Abbie E. Goldberg. "Sexual Orientation, Gender Identity and Adoption Law." [56 *Family Court Review* 374](#) (2018).

King, Shani M. "Immigration, Adoption and Our National Identity." [26 *Duke Journal of Gender Law & Policy* 85](#) (2019).

Widner, Kirsten. "Continuing the Evolution: Why California Should Amend Family Code Section 8616.5 to Allow Visitation in All Postadoption Contact Agreements." [44 *San Diego Law Review* 355](#) (May/June 2007).

ALIENATION

Bacher, Nancy Watson, and Barbara Buchwald. "Make Visitation Work: Allow Your Child to Love Both Parents." [26 *Family Advocate* 17](#) (Summer 2003).

- Beck, Mary M. "Prenatal Abandonment: Horton Hatches the Egg in the Supreme Court and Thirty-Four States." [24 Michigan Journal of Gender & Law 53](#) (2017).
- Gitlin, H. Joseph. "Alienation, Visitation, Frustration v. Custody Transfer." *Chicago Daily Law Bulletin* 5 (April 19, 2002).
- Johnston, Janet R. "Children of Divorce Who Reject a Parent and Refuse Visitation: Recent Research and Social Policy Implications for the Alienated Child." [38 Family Law Quarterly 757](#) (Winter 2005).
- Joslin, Courtney G. "De Facto Parentage and the Modern Family." [40 Family Advocate 31](#) (2018).
- Kuehnle, Kathryn and Tracy Ellis. "The Importance of Parent-Child Relationships: What Attorneys Need to Know About the Impact of Separation; Examining the Formation of Parent-Child Relationships and How Attachment Is Impacted by Parental Contact Can Assist the Court in Determining the Parameters of Visitation." [76 Florida Bar Journal 67](#) (October 2002).
- Lampel, Anita K. "Assessing for Alienation and Access in Child Custody Cases: A Response to Lee and Olesen." [40 Family Court Review 232](#) (2002).
- Stolberg, Arnold. "Denied Visitation: Its Impact on Children's Psychological Adjustment, and a Nationwide Review of State Code." *36 Journal of Divorce & Remarriage* 1 (2002).
- Stoltz, Jo-Anne M. and Tara Ney. "Resistance to Visitation; Rethinking Parental and Child Alienation." [40 Family Court Review 220](#) (2002).

CHILD PREFERENCES

- Benton, Kourtney. "Best Interest of the Child Standard: Tracie F. v. Francisco D." [12 Journal of Civil Law Studies 305](#) (2019).
- Brown, Melissa F. and C. Vance Stricklin. "How to Introduce a Child's Out-of-Court Statement in Private Custody/Visitation Disputes." *20 American Journal of Family Law* 87 (Summer 2006).
- Davies, Christine D. "Access to Justice for Children: The Voice of the Child in Custody and Access Disputes." *22 Canadian Family Law Quarterly* 153 (September 2004).
- Garber, Benjamin D. "Conceptualizing Visitation Resistance and Refusal in the Context of Parental Conflict, Separation, and Divorce." [45 Family Court Review 588](#) (October 2007).
- Perry, Elizabeth S. "On Children's Rights to Be Heard in Custody and Support Matters." [2020 International Survey of Family Law 303](#) (2020).
- Lewis, Ken. "Parental Alienation Can Be Emotional Child Abuse." [2020 Trends in State Courts 46](#) (2020).
- Woodhouse, Barbara Bennett. "Talking about Children's Rights in Judicial Custody and

Visitation Decision-Making." [36 Family Law Quarterly 105](#) (2002).

GRANDPARENTS AND THIRD PARTY VISITATION

Bennett, Brent, Jennifer Herbert and Jeanette McClellan. "To Grandmother's House We Go: Examining *Troxel*, *Harrold*, and the Future of the Third-Party Visitation." [74 University of Cincinnati Law Review 1549](#) (Summer 2006).

Biskupic, Joan. "Recent Legal Rulings Favor Grandparents; Supreme Courts in Three States Grant Visitation Rights." *USA TODAY* A6 (September 13, 2006).

Blum, George L. "Grandparents' Visitation Rights Where Child's Parents Are Deceased, Or Where Status of Parents Is Unspecified." *69 American Law Reports 5th* 1 (1999).

Blum, George L. "Grandparents' Visitation Rights Where Child's Parents Are Living." *71 American Law Reports 5th* 99 (1999).

Bohl, Joan Catherine. "That 'Thorny Issue' Redux: California Grandparent Visitation Law in the Wake of *Troxel v. Granville*." [36 Golden Gate University Law Review 121](#) (Spring 2006).

Carlin, Angela G. and Weston Hurd. "A Balancing Act in Grandparent Visitation: *Harrold v. Collier*." *16 Probate Law Journal of Ohio* 146 (May/June 2006).

"Chart 6: Third-Party Visitation." [39 Family Law Quarterly 922](#) (Winter 2006).

Cotter, David M. "Third Party Custody and Visitation: Illinois Comes to Terms with *Troxel v. Granville*." *18 Divorce Litigation* 61 (April 2006).

Cowan, Lauren F. "There's No Place Like Home: Why the Harm Standard in Grandparent Visitation Disputes Is in the Child's Best Interest." [75 Fordham Law Review 3137](#) (May 2007).

Cox, Sarah J. M. "Grandparent and Third-Party Visitation Rights: A 50 State Survey." [40 Children's Legal Rights Journal 76](#) (2020).

Curry, Melissa. "Who Gets to Visit? A History of Third-Party Visitation Rights in Family Court Journal of Contemporary Legal Issues." [16 Journal of Contemporary Legal Issues 289](#) (2007).

Dreiling, Geri L. "The National Pulse Grandparents' Rights Survive Ohio Is the Latest State to Uphold Visitation Laws after *Troxel*." *4 ABA Journal E-Report* 5 (October 21, 2005).

"Family Law - Grandparent Visitation - California Supreme Court Finds No Infringement of Custodial Mother's Due Process Parenting Interest When Noncustodial Father Supports Grandparent Visitation Petition." [118 Harvard Law Review 1046](#) (January 2005).

Gill, Mary Ellen. "Third Party Visitation in New York: Why the Current Standing Statute Is Failing Our Families." [56 Syracuse Law Review 481](#) (April 2006).

Gitlin, H. Joseph. "Visitation by Biological Boyfriend-Father: A Biological Father from a Wife's Extra-Marital Affair Can Win Visitation with his Child Even Though the Wife's

- Marriage Remains Intact." [95 Illinois Bar Journal 556](#) (October 2007).
- Goldberg, Michael K. "New Amendments to the Illinois Grandparent Visitation Statute." [94 Illinois Bar Journal 660](#) (December 2006).
- Goldberg, Michael K. "The New, Narrower Illinois Grandparent Visitation Statute." [92 Illinois Bar Journal 578](#) (November 2004).
- Goldberg, Michael K. "Over the River and Through the Woods - Again: The New Illinois Grandparent Visitation Act." [29 Southern Illinois University Law Journal 403](#) (Spring 2005).
- Green, Serena Thompson. "Is Arkansas's Grandparent Visitation Statute Constitutional Under the Standards Articulated by the Arkansas Supreme Court?" [58 Arkansas Law Review 197](#) (Spring 2005).
- Gregory, John Dewitt. "The Detritus of *Troxel*. (Grandparent Visitation Statute)(Family Boundaries: Symposium On Third-Party Rights And Obligations With Respect To Children). [40 Family Law Quarterly 133](#) (Spring 2006).
- Gros, Michelle R. "Since You Brought It up: Is Legally Separating a Child from a Nonbiological Third Party Who Has Essentially Become the Child's Psychological Parent Really in the Best Interest of the Child." [44 Southern University Law Review 367](#) (Spring 2017).
- Gunnarsson, Helen W. "The Legislature Passes a New Grandparent Visitation Law, Which Is Designed to Cure the Defects of Its Unconstitutional Predecessor." [92 Illinois Bar Journal 450](#) (September 2004).
- Harvey, Morris Lane. "Grandparent Visitation: The Grandparent Visitation Statute Violates Parents' Due Process Rights." [94 Illinois Bar Journal 663](#) (December 2006).
- Innis, Richard L. "The Constitutionality of Court Ordered Non-Parent Visitation Upheld." [18 Domestic Relations Journal of Ohio 1A](#) (January/February 2006).
- Keramaris, Nicholas G. "California Supreme Court Affirms Constitutionality of Grandparent Visitation Statute Without Requiring Clear and Convincing Evidence." [38 Suffolk University Law Review 953](#) (Fall 2005).
- Lewis, Myrisha S. "Biology, Genetics, Nurture, and the Law: The Expansion of the Legal Definition of Family to Include Three or More Parents." [16 Nevada Law Journal 743](#) (Spring 2016).
- Mairose, Rachel E. "Aguilar v. Aguilar and Third-Party Custody Determinations: Examining the Definition of Parent from the Eyes of the Child." [63 South Dakota Law Review 163](#) (2018).
- Mayor, Andres. "Protecting Parents' Fundamental Rights and Children under New Jersey's Grandparent Visitation Statute: The Need to Established Harm to Grandchild by Clear and Convincing Evidence." [58 Rutgers Law Review 275](#) (Fall 2005).
- McAllister, Suzanne Carey. "What's Become of Grandma, Grandpa, and the Troxels? An Update on Grandparent Visitation Rights in Kansas." [75 Journal of the Kansas Bar](#)

[Association 34](#) (July/August 2006)

Miller, Jason. "Court Grants Non-Biological, Non-Adoptive Grandparents Visitation." 8 *Lawyers Journal* 2 (February 17, 2006).

Murray, Stan. "Recent U.S. Supreme Court Case Will Have No Effect on Arizona's Grandparent Visitation Statute." *Family Law News* 6 (January 2002).

Newman, Stephen A. "Five Critical Issues in New York's Grandparent Visitation Law after *Troxel v. Granville*." [48 *New York Law School Law Review* 489](#) (Spring 2003/2004).

Newman, Stephen A. "Grandparent Visitation Claims: Assessing the Multiple Harms of Litigation to Families and Children." [13 *Boston University Public Interest Law Journal* 21](#) (Fall 2003).

O'Connell, Mary E. "The Riddle of *Troxel*: Is Grandma the State?" [41 *Family Court Review* 77](#) (2003).

O'Connor, Stephanie. "Grandma Gets Devoured All over Again and This Time the Huntsmen Is Not Around to Save Her: An Analysis of Michigan's Grandparent Visitation Statute and a Comparison with Statutes of other Jurisdictions." [84 *University of Detroit Mercy Law Review* 383](#) (Spring 2007).

O'Neill, Rebecca J. "Grandparents Raising Grandchildren in Illinois--Establishing the Right to a Continuing Relationship through Visitation, Custody, and Guardianship in 2007: Where We've Been, Where We Are, and Where We Need to Go." [38 *Loyola University Chicago Law Journal* 733](#) (Summer 2007).

Piekarski, Christopher. "The Effect of an Increasingly Mobile Society on Kentucky's Grandparent Visitation Statute: The Ability of Courts to Enforce their Orders." [42 *Brandeis Law Journal* 693](#) (Spring 2004)

"Psychological Parent Visitation over Objection." 20 *American Journal of Family Law* 218 (Fall 2006).

Reed, Natalie. "Third-Party Visitation Statutes: Why Are Some Families More Equal Than Others?" [78 *Southern California Law Review* 1529](#) (September 2005).

Riggs, Shelly A. "Response to *Troxel v. Granville*: Implications of Attachment Theory for Judicial Decisions Regarding Custody and Third-Party Visitation." [41 *Family Court Review* 39](#) (2003).

Roberson, Rachel. "Nonparent Visitation: Science Says It's in the Child's Best Interests." [54 *Tennessee Bar Journal* 22](#) (April 2018).

Ruston, M. "'Splitting the Baby' in *Troxel v. Granville*." [14 *Journal of Contemporary Legal Issues* 347](#) (2004).

Scheinberg, Elliot. "Grandparental Visitation: Its Evolution in New York State." [2 *Cardozo Public Law, Policy and Ethics Journal* 289](#) (Spring 2004).

Schofield, Tracy C. "All the Better to Eat You with, My Dear: The Need for a Heightened Harm Standard in Utah's Grandparent Visitation Statute." [2006 *Brigham Young*](#)

[University Law Review 1669](#) (2006).

Sierens, Desiree. "Protecting the Parent-Child Relationship: The Need for Illinois Courts to Extend Standing to Non-Biological Parents in Regard to Visitation Proceedings." [25 Northern Illinois University Law Review 483](#) (Summer 2005).

Strasser, Mark. "Custody, Visitation, and Parental Rights under Scrutiny" [28 Cornell Journal of Law and Public Policy 289](#) (2018).

Trapani, Jeffrey J. "Grandparent Visitation Rights in Massachusetts after *Troxel*: *Blixt v. Blixt*." [38 New England Law Review 759](#) (Spring 2004).

Truly, Traci. *Grandparents' Rights*. Naperville, IL: Sphinx Pub., 2005. SELF KF 547 .Z9 T78 2005.

Varela, Michael. "All for the Love of a Child: The Current State of California's Grandparent Visitation Statute in Light of *Troxel v. Granville*." [44 Santa Clara Law Review 595](#) (2004).

Vasquez, Melba J. T. "*Troxel v. Granville*: Impact on Ethnic Minority Families." [41 Family Court Review 54](#) (2003).

Victor, Richard S. "Family Law *Derose v Derose* What the Supreme Court Did Regarding Grandparent Visitation and Why They Did It." [83 Michigan Bar Journal 29](#) (January 2004).

Widell, Karl H. "Constitutional Law – Due Process and Equal Protection Clauses – Court of Appeals of Arizona Upholds Grandparent Visitation under Arizona Statute." [43 Arizona Law Review 495](#) (2001).

Zurek, Aaron E. "All the King's Horses and All the King's Men: The American Family after *Troxel*, the *Parens Patriae* Power of the State, a Mere Eggshell against the Fundamental Right of Parents to Arbitrate Custody Disputes." [27 Hamline Journal of Public Law & Policy 357](#) (Spring 2006).

INTERNATIONAL

Cajudo, Tarja. "Japan's Failure to Protect Japanese-American Children from International Parental Kidnapping in Violation of the Hague Convention on Child Abduction." [33 American University International Law Review 477](#) (2017).

Fraidstern, D. M. "*Croll v. Croll* and the Unfortunate Irony of the Hague Convention on the Civil Aspects of International Child Abduction: Parents with 'Rights of Access' Get No Rights to Access Courts." [30 Brooklyn Journal of International Law 641](#) (2005).

Hanley, Paul. "Black Hole in the Rising Sun: Japan and the Hague Convention on Child Abduction." [2 DePaul International Human Rights Law Journal \[i\]](#) (2016).

Jones, Colin, P. A. "In the Best Interests of the Court: What American Lawyers Need to Know about Child Custody and Visitation in Japan." [8 Asian-Pacific Law and Policy Journal 166](#) (Spring 2007).

Parness, Jeffrey A. "International Child Relocations from U.S. States." [56 *University of Louisville Law Review* 37](#) (2017).

Starr, Sonja and Lea Brilmayer. "Family Separation as a Violation of International Law." [21 *Berkeley Journal of International Law* 213](#) (2003).

Walter, M. C. "Toward the Recognition and Enforcement of Decisions Concerning Transnational Parent-Child Contact." [79 *New York University Law Review* 2381](#) (December 2004).

NONTRADITIONAL FAMILIES

Battagoli, Leah C. "Modified Best Interest Standard: How States against Same-Sex Unions Should Adjudicate Child Custody and Visitation Disputes Between Same-Sex Couples." [54 *Catholic University Law Review* 1235](#) (Summer 2005).

Buethel, Heather. "Second-Parent Adoption and the Equitable Parent Doctrine: The Future of Custody and Visitation Rights for Same-Sex Partners in Missouri." [20 *Washington University Journal of Law & Policy* 283](#) (Winter 2006).

Cohen, Charles. "Losing Your Children: The Failure to Extend Civil Rights Protections to Transgender Parents." [85 *George Washington Law Review* 536](#) (2017).

Grossman, Joanna L. "Constitutional Parentage." [32 *Constitutional Commentary* 307](#) (Summer 2017).

Kisthardt, Mary Kay, and Richard A. Roane. "Who Is a Parent and Who Is a Child in a Same-Sex Family - Legislative and Judicial Issues for LGBT Families Post-Separation, Part II: The U.S. Perspective." [30 *Journal of the American Academy of Matrimonial Lawyers* 55](#) (2017).

Maxwell, Nancy G. and Richard Donner. "The Psychological Consequences of Judicially Imposed Closets in Child Custody and Visitation Disputes Involving Gay or Lesbian Parents." [13 *William and Mary Journal of Women and the Law* 305](#) (Fall 2006).

Miller, Robin Cheryl. "Child Custody and Visitation Rights Arising from Same-Sex Relationship." [80 *American Law Reports 5th* 1](#) (2000).

Miller, Robin Cheryl "Restrictions on Parent's Child Visitation Rights Based on Parent's Sexual Conduct." [99 *American Law Reports 5th* 475](#) (2002).

Naeger, Jennifer. "And Then There Were None: The Repeal of Sodomy Laws after *Lawrence v. Texas* and Its Effect on the Custody and Visitation Rights of Gay and Lesbian Parents." [78 *St. John's Law Review* 397](#) (Spring 2004).

O'Brien, Raymond C. "Obergefell's Impact on Functional Families." [66 *Catholic University Law Review* 363](#) (Winter 2016).

Quinn, Colleen M. "Mom, Mommy & Daddy and Daddy, Dad & Mommy: Assisted Reproductive Technologies & the Evolving Legal Recognition of Tri-Parenting." [31 *Journal of the American Academy of Matrimonial Lawyers* 175](#) (2018).

- Sherman, Donald K. "Child Custody and Visitation." [6 *Georgetown Journal of Gender and the Law* 691](#) (Fall 2005).
- Silverthorn, Brooke N. "When Parental Rights and Children's Best Interests Collide: An Examination of *Troxel v. Granville* as It Relates to Gay and Lesbian Families." [19 *Georgia State University Law Review* 893](#) (Spring 2003).
- Sullivan, Michael P. "Parent's Transsexuality as Factor in Award of Custody of Children, Visitation Rights, or Termination of Parental Rights." *59 American Law Reports 4th* 1170 (1988).
- Vujovic, J. "Child Custody and Visitation." [5 *Georgetown Journal of Gender and the Law* 477](#) (Spring 2004).
- Walter, Betsy J. "Lesbian Mediation Resolving Custody and Visitation Disputes When Couples End Their Relationships." [41 *Family Court Review* 104](#) (2003).
- Wrubel, Eric I., and Linda Genero Sklaren. "The Parent Paradox in a Post-Obergefell World." [38 *Family Advocate* 32](#) (2016).

OVERNIGHT CONTACT

- Biringen, Zeynep et al. "Commentary on Warshak's 'Blanket Restrictions: Overnight Contact Between Parents and Young Children'." [40 *Family Court Review* 204](#) (2002).
- Caulley, Angela Marie. "Equal Isn't Always Equitable: Reforming the Use of Joint Custody Presumptions in Judicial Child Custody Determinations." [27 *Boston University Public Interest Law Journal* 403](#) (2018).
- Pruett, Marsha K., et. al. "Critical Aspects of Parenting Plans for Young Children: Interjecting Data into the Debate about Overnights." [42 *Family Court Review* 39](#) (2004).
- Warshak, Richard A. "Who Will Be There When I Cry in the Night? Revisiting Overnights - A Rejoinder to Biringen *et al.*" [40 *Family Court Review* 208](#) (2002).

PARENTAL RELOCATION

- Kindregan Jr., Charles P. "Family Interests in Competition: Relocation and Visitation." [36 *Suffolk University Law Review* 31](#) (2002).
- Labrum, Dara. "Idaho's Immobile Burden: Custodial Parent Relocation." [41 *Idaho Law Review* 147](#) (Winter 2004).
- Parness, Jeffrey A. "International Child Relocations from U.S. States." [56 *University of Louisville Law Review* 37](#) (2017).
- "Visitation Denial as Relocation Factor." *15 American Journal of Family Law* 324 (2001).

RELIGION

Brinig, Margaret F. "Religion and Child Custody." [*2016 University of Illinois Law Review* 1369](#) (2016).

"Religion as a Factor in Visitation Cases." *95 American Law Reports 5th* 533 (2002).

Shulman, Jeffrey. "Spiritual Custody: Relational Rights and Constitutional Commitments." [*7 Journal of Law & Family Studies* 317](#) (Fall 2005).

RESEARCH

Atkinson, Jane E. "Grandparents' Visitation Rights: A Survey of Reciprocal Kinship-Ties Based in Historical Common Law and Legislative Policies." [*6 Marquette Elder's Advisor* 39](#) (Fall 2004).

Doweir, Laurie and Andrea Baluchi. "Kentucky Law Survey: A Survey of Recent Decisions Regarding Custody and Visitation Rights." [*30 Northern Kentucky Law Review* 1](#) (2003).

Elrod, Linda D., and Robert G. Spector. "Review of the Year 2015-2016 in Family Law: Domestic Dockets Stay Busy." [*50 Family Law Quarterly* 501](#) (2017).

Pasahow, Robert. "A Critical Analysis of the First Empirical Research Study on Child Relocation (Protecting Children)." [*19 Journal of the American Academy of Matrimonial Lawyers* 321](#) (Winter 2005).

Pearson, Jessica, Lanae Davis and Nancy Thoennes. "A New Look at an Old Issue: An Evaluation of the State Access and Visitation Grant Program." [*43 Family Court Review* 372](#) (July 2005).

SCHEDULES AND PARENTING TIME PLANS

Arizona Supreme Court. Administrative Office of the Courts. Courts Services Division. Court Programs Unit. [*Things You Should Know About Legal Decision-Making and Parenting Time*](#). Phoenix, AZ: Arizona Supreme Court, 2014. [accessed April 2022].

Arizona Supreme Court. Administrative Office of the Courts. Courts Services Division. Family Law Unit. [*Planning for Parenting Time: Arizona's Guide for Parents Living Apart*](#). Phoenix, AZ: Arizona Supreme Court, 2017 [accessed April 2022].

Bray, James H. "Making a Family Calendar Crafting Your Own Custody and Parenting-Time Arrangements." [*30 Family Advocate* 14](#) (Summer 2007).

Kelly, Joan B. "Developing Beneficial Parenting Plan Models for Children Following Separation and Divorce." [*19 Journal of the American Academy of Matrimonial Lawyers* 237](#) (Winter 2005).

Mitchell, Fred. "Family Law Section Reviews Model Parenting Time Plans." *Family Law News* 14 (January 2002).

- Morone, Danielle K. "The Visitation Calendar: Time Marked Zero." [16 Journal of Contemporary Legal Issues 285](#) (2007).
- Saucy, Paul and Lauren Saucy. "Parenting Plans: Thinking Outside the Box." *19 Journal of Family Law* 116 (Summer 2005).
- Trusch, Norma and Beth K Clark. "Juggling Changes in Parenting Times" [30 Family Advocate 38](#) (Summer 2007).
- Walker, Jamie. "The Evolution of Extended-Family, Court-Ordered Visitation." [73 NWLawyer 24](#) (January 2019).
- Warshak, Richard A. "Punching the Parenting Time Clock: The Approximation Rule, Social Science, and the Baseball Bat Kids." [45 Family Court Review 600](#) (October 2007).

SIBLINGS

- Brown, Aaron Edward. "He Ain't Heavy, He's my Brother: The Need for a Statutory Enabling of Sibling Visitation." [27 Boston University Public Interest Law Journal 1](#) (2018).
- Ferraris, Angela. "Sibling Visitation as a Fundamental Right." [39 New England Law Review 715](#) (Spring 2005).
- Seifert Meghann M. "Sibling Visitation after Adoption: The Implications of the Massachusetts Sibling Visitation Statute." [84 Boston University Law Review 1467](#) (December 2004).

SUPERVISED VISITATION, DRUG ABUSE AND VIOLENCE

- Adams, Elizabeth A., et al. "Women's Experience of Motherhood, Violations of Supervision Requirements and Arrests." [57 British Journal of Criminology 1420](#) (2017).
- Birnbaum, Rachel and Ramona Alaggia. "Supervised Visitation: A Call For A Second Generation of Research." [44 Family Court Review 119](#) (January 2006).
- Glass, Caitlin, Tamara Kuennen and Sharon Lopez. "Custody and Visitation: Considerations for Every Attorney Retained by a Survivor of Domestic Violence." [36 Clearinghouse Review 529](#) (March/April 2003).
- Dalton, Clare, Judge Susan Carbon and Nancy Olesen. "High Conflict Divorce, Violence, and Abuse: Implications for Custody and Visitation Decisions." [54 Juvenile and Family Court Journal 11](#) (2003).
- Horn, Patricia Van. "Children Exposed to Domestic Violence: Making Trauma-Informed Custody and Visitation Decisions.(Special Issue - Child Trauma)." [57 Juvenile & Family Court Journal 51](#) (Winter 2006).
- Jaffe, Peter G., Claire V. Crooks, and Frances Q.F. Wong. "Courts Responding to Domestic Violence Parenting Arrangements after Domestic Violence: Safety as a Priority in Judging Children's Best Interest." *6 Journal of the Center for Families, Children and the Courts* 81 (2005).

Jones, Leigh. "Panel Affirms Decision Allowing Supervised Visitation of Children." 229 *New York Law Journal* 1 (June 26, 2003).

Oehme, Karen and Sharon Maxwell. "Florida's Supervised Visitation Programs: The Next Phase." [78 Florida Bar Journal 44](#) (January 2004).

Schubert, Erin C., et al. "Visiting Mom: A Pilot Evaluation of a Prison-Based Visiting Program Serving Incarcerated Mothers and Their Minor Children." [55 Journal of Offender Rehabilitation 213](#) (2016).

Stern, Nat and Karen Oehme. "Increasing Safety for Battered Women and their Children: Creating a Privilege for Supervised Visitation Intake Records." [41 University of Richmond Law Review 499](#) (January 2007).

Stern, Nat and Karen Oehme. "Supervised Visitation to Preserve a Crucial Family Court Service." [35 Southwestern University Law Review 37](#) (2005).

White, Prentice L. "You May Never See Your Child Again: Adjusting the Batterer's Visitation Rights to Protect Children from Future Abuse." [13 American University Journal of Gender, Social Policy, and the Law 327](#) (Summer 2005).

Young, Scott A. "A Presumption for Supervised Visitation in Texas: Understanding and Strengthening Family Code Section 153.004(E)." [37 Texas Tech Law Review 327](#) (Winter 2005).

UNMARRIED PARENTS

Insabella, Glendessa M., Tamra Williams and Marsha Kline Pruett. "Individual and Coparenting Differences between Divorcing and Unmarried Fathers: Implications for Family Court Services." [41 Family Court Review 290](#) (2003).

Onorato, Nicole M. "The Right to Be Heard: Incorporating the Needs and Interests of Children of Nonmarital Families into the Visitation Rights Dialogue." [4 Whittier Journal Of Child And Family Advocacy 491](#) (Spring 2005).

Saini, Michael, et al. "When Supervision Becomes the Only Plan: An Analysis of Long-Term Use of Supervised Access and Exchange Services after Separation and Divorce." [55 Family Court Review 604](#) (2017).

Stanley, Jacqueline D. *Unmarried Parents' Rights*. Naperville, IL: Sphinx Pub., 2005. SELF KF547 .Z9 S73 2005.

Stark, Debra Pogrud, et al. "Properly Accounting for Domestic Violence in Child Custody Cases: An Evidence-Based Analysis and Reform Proposal." [26 Michigan Journal of Gender & Law 1](#) (2019).

VIRTUAL VISITATION

Cron, Sarah K. "Virtual Visits: New Laws Provide Alternative Visitation Options." 16 *Law Office Computing* 28 (June/July 2006).

- Flango, Carol R. *Science and Technology for Judges: Trends in 2003: Virtual Visitation - Is This A New Option for Divorcing Parents?* Williamsburg, VA: National Center for State Courts, 2003 [accessed 11 January 2008].
- Franck, Matthew. "Virtual Visitation: The Way Divorced Parents See Their Kids Is Being Rethought for the Cyber Age in Missouri and Illinois." *St. Louis Post – Dispatch* D1 (April 9, 2006).
- Garber, Benjamin D., and Dana E. Prescott. "On the Value of Teddy Bears and Barbie Dolls: The Place of Children's Transitional Objects in Family Law." [*49 Southwestern Law Review* 189](#) (2020).
- LeVasseur, Anne. "Virtual Visitation: How Will Courts Respond to a New and Emerging Issue?" [*17 Quinnipiac Probate Law Journal* 362](#) (2004).
- Millard, Elizabeth. "Live-Action Interaction: Virtual Visitation Diminishes Distances between Divorced Parents and Their Kids." [*91 ABA Journal* 24](#) (November 2005).
- Rostron, A. "The Future of Family Law: An Annotated Bibliography." [*33 Journal of the American Academy of Matrimonial Lawyers* 277](#) (2020).
- Saini, Michael, and Shely Polak. "The Benefits, Drawbacks, and Safety Considerations in Digital Parent-Child Relationships: An Exploratory Survey of the Views of Legal and Mental Health Professionals in Family Law." [*56 Family Court Review* 597](#) (2018).
- Sanner, Ann. "Divorcing Parents Lobby for Virtual Visitation with Kids." *112 Los Angeles Daily Journal* 4 (March 1, 2006).

OTHER SPECIAL ISSUES

- Beaver, Lindsay. "The Uniform Deployed Parents Custody and Visitation Act: Lessening the Burden of Deployment for Our Military Families." [*36 GP Solo* 16](#) (March/April 2019).
- Comanor, William S. "Child Visitation and Performance: The Evidence." [*66 Louisiana Law Review* 763](#) (Spring 2006).
- Costa, Rachel D. "Now I Lay Me Down to Sleep: A Look at Overnight Visitation Rights Available to Incarcerated Mothers." [*29 New England Journal on Criminal & Civil Confinement* 67](#) (2003).
- Edwards, Leonard P. "Judicial Oversight of Parental Visitation in Family Reunification Cases." [*54 Juvenile & Family Court Journal* 1](#) (2003).
- Ellman, Ira Mark. "Should Visitation Denial Affect the Obligation to Pay Support?" [*36 Arizona State Law Journal* 661](#) (Summer 2004).
- Garfinkel, Irwin, Sara McLanahan and Judith Wallerstein. "Visitation and Child Support Guidelines: A Comment on Fabricius and Braver." [*42 Family Court Review* 342](#) (April 2004).
- Gross, James J. "Visitation." in *Fathers' Rights*, pp. 63-83. Naperville, IL: Sphinx

Publishing, 2006.

Lilienthal, Christopher. "Court Refuses Inspections of Custodial Parent's Property: One Parent Cannot Ask Court for 'Routine' Check of the Other's Home: Superior Court." *Pennsylvania Law Weekly* 1 (May 19, 2003).

Lowy, Dana and Mary Redfield. "Criminal Histories and Parental Custody and Visitation Rights: Family Courts Have Broad Discretion in Balancing the Rights of Parents and Children." *26 Los Angeles Lawyer* 25 (October 2003).

McBratney, Madison. "How to Stay-at-Home When You Have Two Homes: Covid-19's Effect on Co-Parenting and Child Custody." [33 *Journal of the American Academy of Matrimonial Lawyers* 225](#) (2020).

Milks, Harriet Dinegar. "Smoking as Factor in Child Custody and Visitation Cases." *36 American Law Reports 5th* 377 (1996).

Parness, Jeffrey A. "Third Party Stepparent Childcare." [67 *Mercer Law Review* 383](#) (2016).

Pollack, Daniel et al. "Mandatory Visitation: In the Best Interest of the Child." [42 *Family Court Review* 74](#) (2004).

Raymond, Edward L., Jr. "Withholding Visitation Rights for Failure to Make Alimony or Support Payments." *65 American Law Reports 4th* 1155 (1988).

"Scope of Prohibition of 'Guests' During Visitation." *19 American Journal of Family Law* 220 (Fall 2005).

FORMS

[Establish Parenting Time: For Parents Only](#). Phoenix, AZ: Superior Court of Arizona, Maricopa County, Self Service Center, 2022. [accessed 9 February 2022].

[Establish Visitation: For Grandparents Only](#). Phoenix, AZ: Superior Court of Arizona, Maricopa County, Self Service Center, 2022. [accessed 9 February 2022].

[To Change \(Modify\) a Court Order for Parenting Time: and/or Parenting Time and Support](#). Phoenix, AZ: Superior Court of Arizona, Maricopa County, Self Service Center, 2022. [accessed 9 February 2022].

[To Make Someone Obey \(Enforce\) a Court Order for Parenting Time: "Visitation."](#) Phoenix, AZ: Superior Court of Arizona, Maricopa County, Self Service Center, 2022. [accessed 9 February 2022].